

gTLD

The Next Round of New Top Level Domains

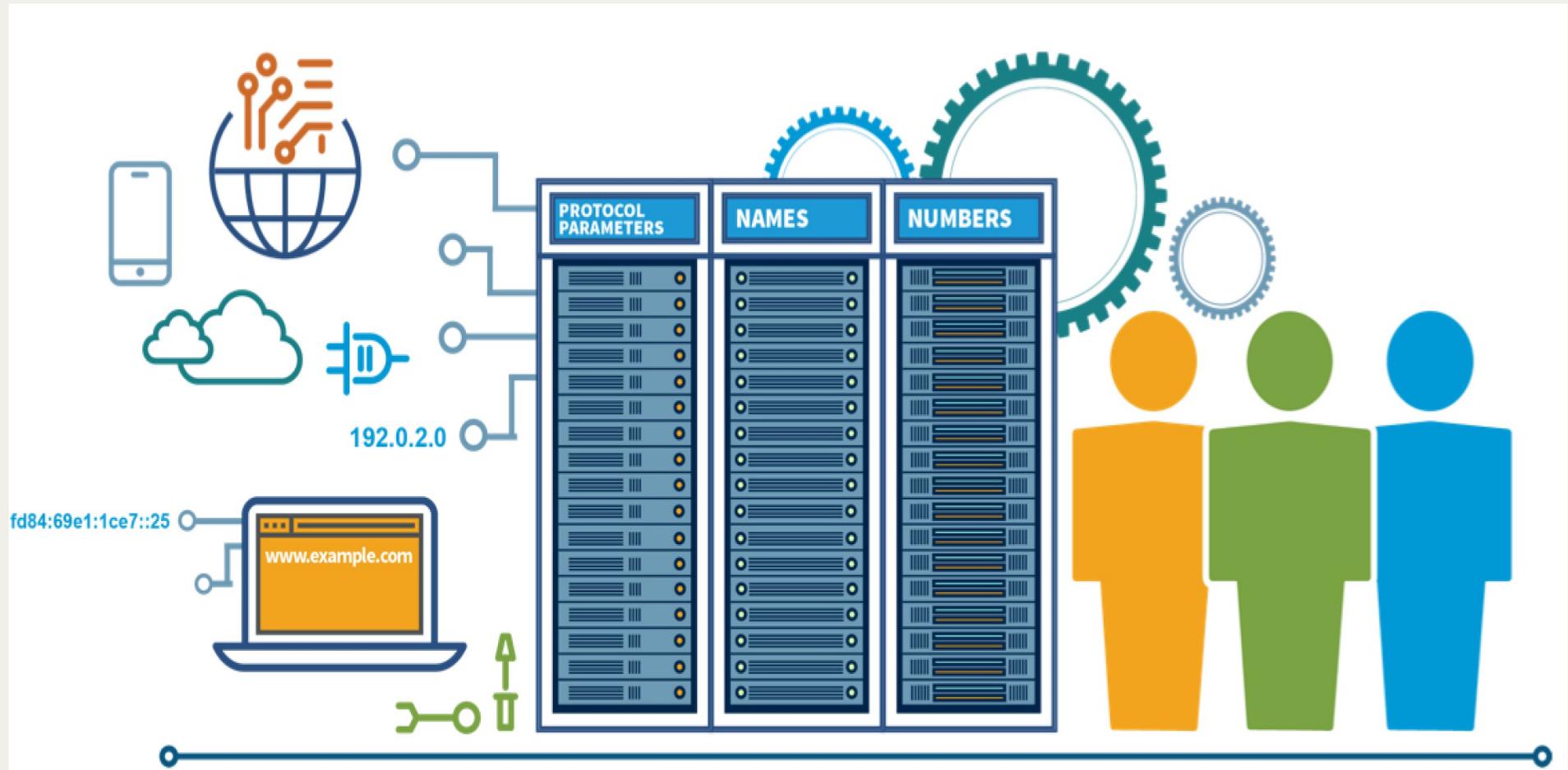


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UADom, 2 December 2025

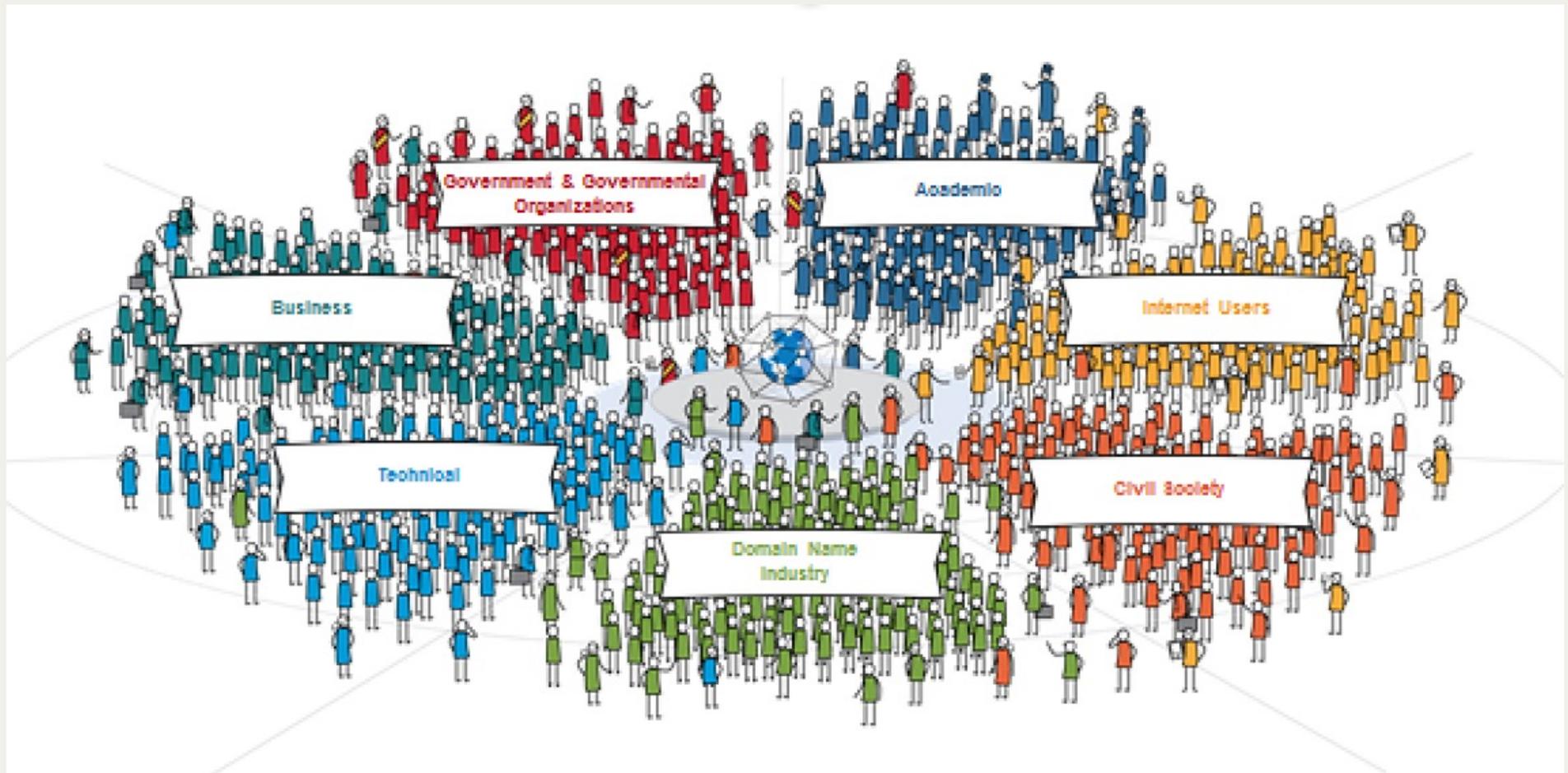
Internet
Corporation for
Assigned
Names and
Numbers



ICANN's Functions



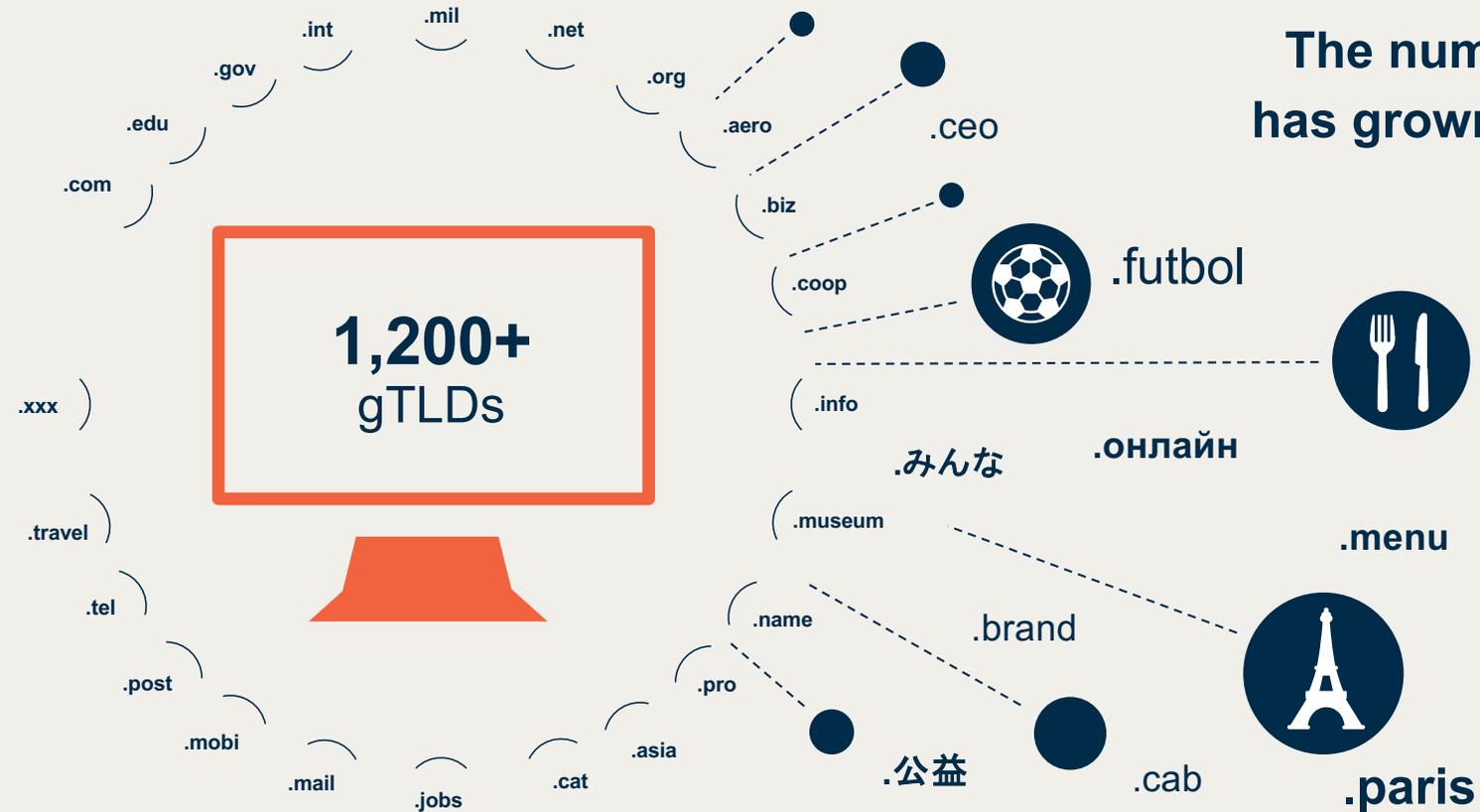
Multistakeholder Model



2012:

From 22 to...

Expansion of the DNS



The number of gTLDs has grown to over 1,200.

Categories

- Internationalised Domain Names (IDNs)
- Brands
- Community
- Geo
- Generic

Internationalised Domain Names (IDNs)

- .グーグル (google)
- .我爱你 (Iloveyou)
- .商标 (trademark)
- .购物 (shopping)
- .닷넷 (net)
- .онлайн (online)

Brands

.gucci

.bmw

.audi

.lamborghini

.google

.calvinklein

.apple

.canon

.chanel

.lidl

.barclays

.microsoft

Community

.catholic (.католик; .كاثوليك; .天主教)

.swiss

.tatar

Geo

.wien

.tirol

.berlin

.boston

.budapest

.nyc

.london

.paris

.sydney

.tokyo

Generic

.coffee

.wtf

.baby

.lawyer

.sucks

.buy

.shop

.doctor

.tennis

.sexy

.guru

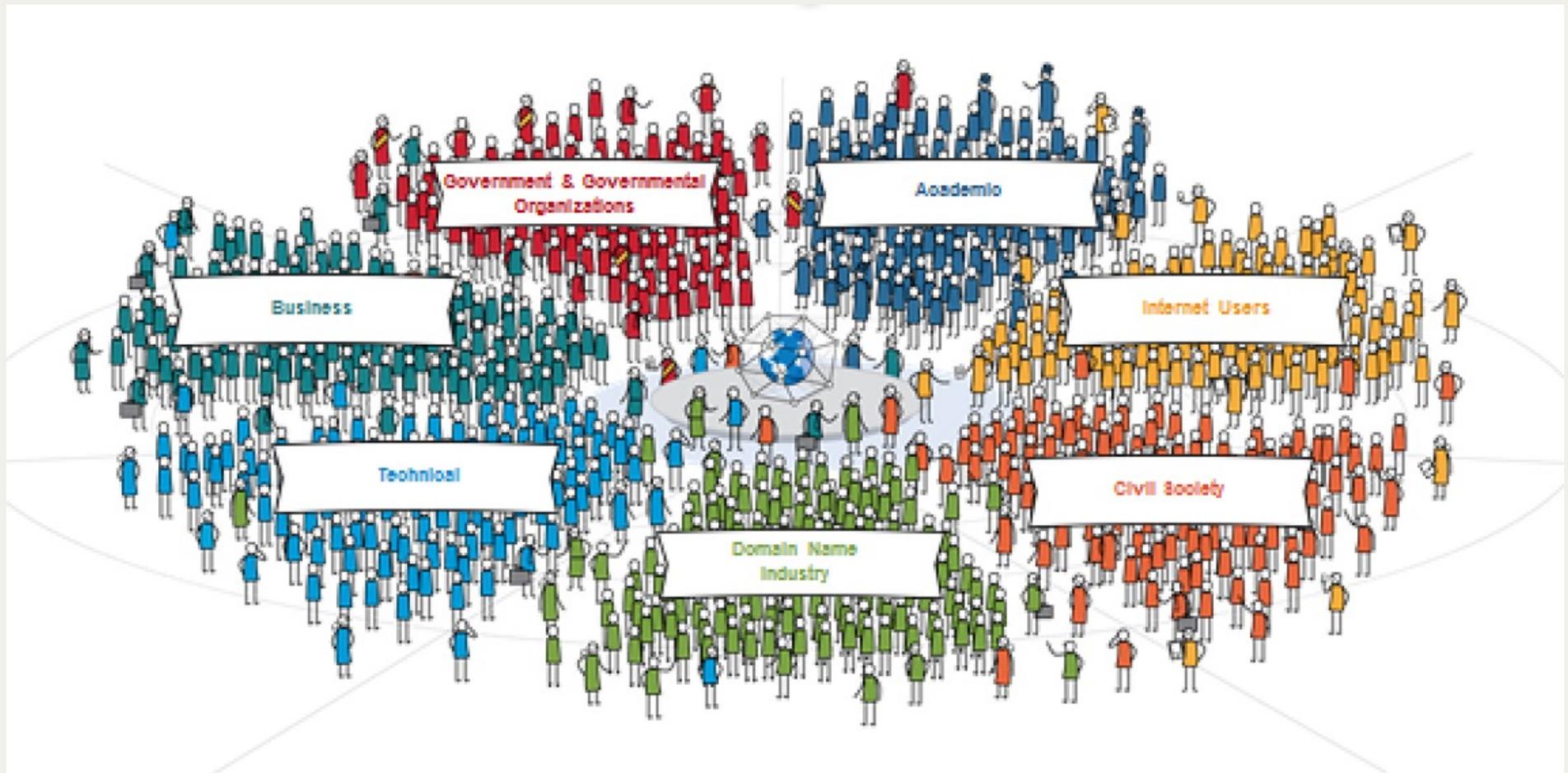
.you

NEW gTLD PROGRAM: NEXT ROUND

The New gTLD Program: Next Round

Multistakeholder Community

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Why?

- Incorporated into ICANN's founding documents
- Increase choice and competition
- Remove existing limitations to latin-script gTLDs
- Build trust in and awareness of a brand
- Serve diverse cultural, geographic, language, and professional communities.
- Provide communities and organizations opportunity to create their own space online.

Maybe?...

.славаукраїні

.kyiv/.КИЇВ

.roshen

.борщ



Becoming a Registry Operator



Applying for a gTLD means you are applying to operate a piece of the Internet (a registry).



A registry supports all the domains registered under a particular gTLD.

A Registry Operator:

- ▶ Sets the requirements for the gTLD.
- ▶ Determines which second-level domains (the characters to the left of the dot) can be registered, and by whom.

Financial and Technical Considerations

New gTLD Program: Next Round expected evaluation fee: **US \$227,000**

In addition to:

- + Standard operational fees included in the Registry Agreement signed with ICANN
- + Ongoing financial and technical obligations

*Fees subject to change

**Exceptions may apply for eligible applicants



Applying for a new gTLD requires significant financial and technical resources.



All new gTLD applicants must be able to demonstrate the operational, technical, and financial capacities necessary to operate a registry and comply with contractual requirements.

Responsibilities of Registry Operators



Registry operators:

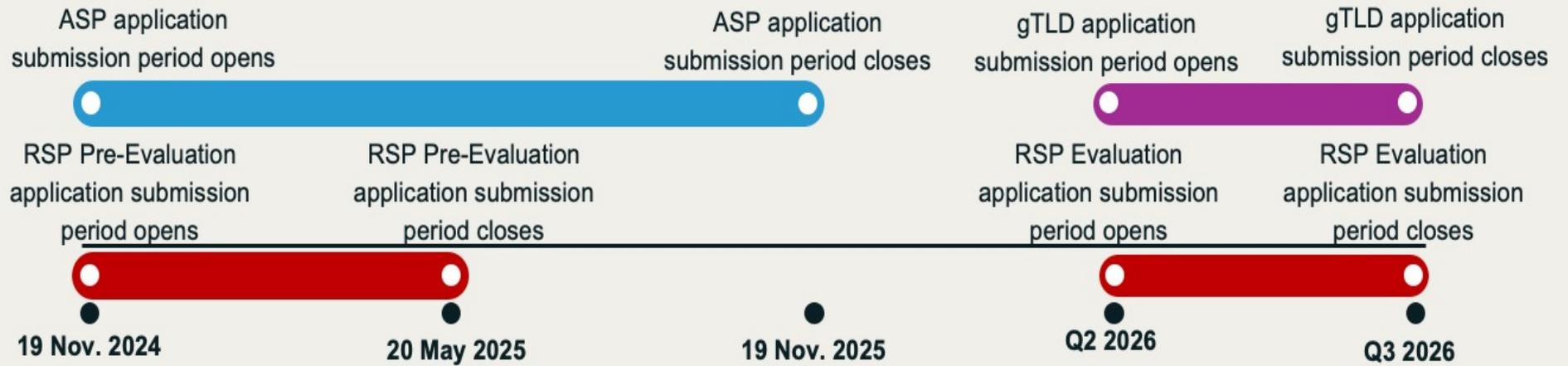
- Maintain master database of all domain names registered in the TLD.
- Generate the "zone file" that allows computers to route Internet traffic to and from TLDs anywhere in the world.



Responsibilities include:

- Manage requirements detailed in the Registry Agreement and ICANN policies.
- Convert domain names into IP addresses to enable routing of Internet traffic.
- Operate the technical aspects of the TLD.

Timeline



How to Apply for your Top Level Domain

- **Secure a technical partner:** Either establish your own registry or select an RSP
- **Apply online:** Submit your application through the TLD Application Management System (TAMS)
- **Pay the evaluation fee:** \$227,000.

The application window is expected to last 12-15 weeks

New gTLD Program: Next Round Resources

- New gTLD Program: Next Round website: <https://newgtldprogram.icann.org/>
- [Frequently Asked Questions](#) (FAQs)
- [Program News and Announcements](#)
- Email list for Central Europe & Baltics: ceb-join@icann.org
- ICANN [Engagement Calendar](#)
- ICANN News Subscription [link](#)



One World, One Internet

gTLD

Thank You!

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